1. Evaluate the expression. Write your answer using exponents.

**a.** 
$$3^{-5}$$

**b.** 
$$10^{-3}$$

c. 
$$(-2)^{-6}$$

**d.** 
$$5^{0}$$

**e.** 
$$(-6)^0$$

**f.** 
$$\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^0$$

**g.** 
$$\left(\frac{5}{8}\right)^{-2}$$

**h.** 
$$\left(\frac{7}{4}\right)^3$$

i. 
$$0^{-5}$$

**j.** 
$$10^{-5} \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$k. 4^{-6} \cdot 4^3$$

$$1. \frac{1}{5^{-4}}$$

2. Simplify the expression.

**a.** 
$$x^{-7}$$

**b.** 
$$6y^{-4}$$

c. 
$$(2b)^{-5}$$

**d.** 
$$(-3m)^{-4}$$

e. 
$$a^2b^{-4}$$

**f.** 
$$3x^{-2}y^{-5}$$

**g.** 
$$(4x^{-4}y^2)^{-3}$$

**h.** 
$$(8mn^3)^0$$

i. 
$$\frac{c^{-3}}{d^{-5}}$$

**j.** 
$$\frac{x^2}{y^{-4}}$$

**k.** 
$$\frac{x^{-6}}{4y^5}$$

1. 
$$\frac{1}{3x^{-3}y^{-7}}$$

- 3. A sheet of 67 -pound paper has a thickness of  $100^{-1}$  inch.
  - **a.** Write and evaluate an expression for the total thickness of 5 sheets of 67-pound paper.
  - **b.** Write and evaluate an expression for the total thickness of 23 sheets of 67-pound paper.
- **4.** A frog egg currently has a radius of  $5^{-1}$  centimeter. Write an expression for the volume of the frog egg. Use the formula for the volume of a sphere:  $V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^2$
- **5.** The metric system has name~ for very small lengths.
  - **a.** One micrometer is  $10^3$  times the length of one nanometer. One nanometer is  $10^{-9}$  meter. Write one micrometer in meters.
  - **b.** One femtometer is  $10^3$  times the length of one attometer. One attometer is  $10^{-18}$  meter. Write one femtometer in meters.
  - c. One centimeter is  $10^{10}$  times the length of one picometer. One picometer is  $10^{-12}$  meter. Write one centimeter in meters.